

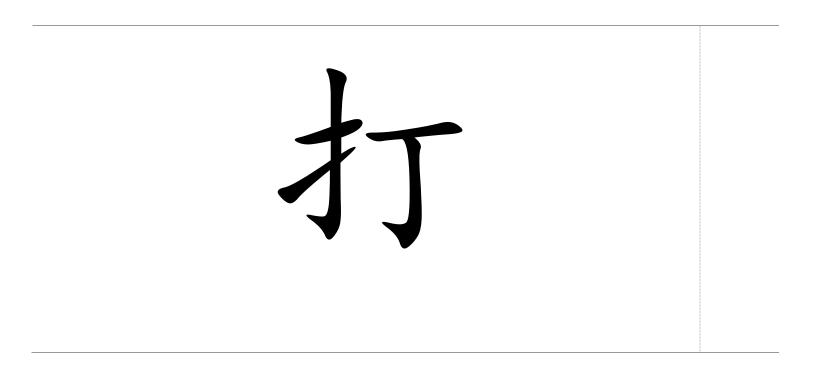


骑车

地步







篮球

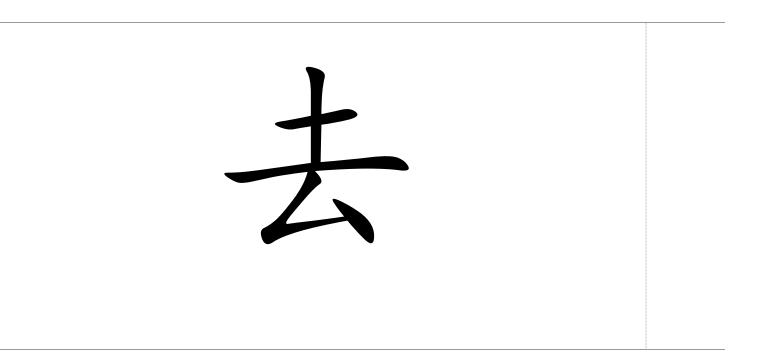






















我们走吧

